

7A | Rising stars

WORK

1 Complete the sentences with words from the box.

work (x2) job career (x2) jobs

- 1 She's doing two jobs at the moment: she works in a library in the morning and teaches French at night.
- 2 He's had a lot of different jobs, but he hasn't found a career. He's never known what he wants to do.
- 3 I do the same kind of work in this job, but I earn more money than in my previous job.
- 4 Why did you leave your last job?
- 5 My boss wants me to do extra work at the weekend.
- 6 OK, you've got a job as a dancing chicken. But you can't call that a career!

3 Rearrange the words to make questions.

- 1 new seen Eminem the Have video you
Have you seen the new Eminem video?
- 2 ever you caviar Have eaten
Have you ever eaten caviar?
- 3 Dido you Have song the heard new by
Have you heard the new song by Dido?
- 4 been work out you Have ever of
Have you ever been out of work?

PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE

- 2 Make sentences with the present perfect simple, using the verbs in brackets.



- 1 Sean Penn acted in *Colors* in 1988, *Carlito's Way* in 1993, *I am Sam* in 2002 and *Mystic River* in 2004.
Sean Penn *has acted* in many films. (*act*)
- 2 Michael Schumacher won the Formula One Championship in 1995, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003 and 2004.
Schumacher *has won* a lot of races. (*win*)
- 3 Eminem made *Infinite* in 1996, *Slim Shady* in 1998 and *The Eminem Show* in 2002.
Eminem *has made* a lot of records. (*make*)
- 4 Michael Moore wrote *Downsize This!* in 1997, *Stupid White Men* in 2002 and *Dude, Where's My Country?* in 2004.
Michael Moore *has written* a lot of books. (*write*)

- 4 Complete the interview. Put the verbs in brackets into the present perfect simple or the past simple.

FALLING STARS

Ray Moss helps people who used to be famous.

Interviewer: (1) *Have you ever made* (you / make) any ex-stars famous again?

Ray: No, I haven't. But I (2) *have helped* (help) a lot of ex-stars find new careers. I (3) *found* (find) Guy Keefe, the ex-footballer, a job as a TV presenter last month.

I: (4) *Have you met* (you / meet) any stars you couldn't help?

R: Yes, I have. I (5) *heard* (you / hear) of Ricky Dee?

I: No. I (6) *'ve never heard* (never / hear) of him.

R: Not surprising! He (7) *made* (make) one record in 2001. I (8) *found* (find) a job for him in a hotel a year ago but he (9) *threw* (throw) a television out of the window so they (10) *fired* (fire) him.

7B | Hard work

VERB COLLOCATIONS (WORK)

1 Complete the verb collocations.

- 1 What are you going to do when you fi n i s h your st u d i e s?
- 2 Maria decided to a p p l y fo r the job as personal assistant to the director.
- 3 Have you heard? Victor go t pr o m o t e d to Vice President!
- 4 My brother is going fo r a n i n t e r v i e w tomorrow at 9 o'clock. I've lent him my best suit.
- 5 My company has agreed that I can go o n a t r a i n i n g c o u r s e.
- 6 I was so happy I go t the jo b I applied for – now I'm going to Buenos Aires!

3 Underline the word that does not go with the verb.

- 1 **get** a job promoted unemployed fired
- 2 **go** on a training course qualified for an interview
- 3 **earn** a salary a bill a living money
- 4 **have** a job an interview an experience a waste of time

VOCABULARY FROM THE LESSON

4 Match the job titles 1–8 to the book titles a–h.

A

- 1 dentist **c**
- 2 sales assistant **h**
- 3 accountant **a**
- 4 teacher **e**
- 5 nurse **d**
- 6 police officer **g**
- 7 social worker **b**
- 8 computer programmer **f**

B

- a *Taxes and Forms*
- b *Family Problems*
- c *Teeth and Health*
- d *Hospital Care*
- e *Primary Education*
- f *Website Design*
- g *Wanted Criminals*
- h *Know Your Customers*

- 2 Complete the sentences with words and phrases from the box so that they mean the same as the sentences above.

got promoted filled in looking for
finished get applied for

- 1 She completed her education last year.
She finished her studies last year.
- 2 She's trying to find a job.
She's looking for a job.
- 3 Have you completed the application form?
Have you filled in the application form?
- 4 He doesn't earn much money as a social worker.
He doesn't get very much money as a social worker.
- 5 I've sent in my application form for the job.
I've applied the job.
- 6 She got a more senior job position last week.
She got promoted last week.

- 7 social worker g wanted candidate
8 computer programmer h Know Your Customers

TRANSLATION

- 5 Translate the sentences into your language.
- 1 What qualifications do you have for the job?
¿Que aptitudes tiene para el trabajo?
- 2 She went for the interview but she didn't get the job.
Ella fue a la entrevista pero no consiguió el trabajo
- 3 The salary wasn't very good so I asked my boss for a pay rise.
El salario no era muy bueno así que le pedí a mi jefe un aumento.
- 4 I was unemployed for six months last year.
Estuve desempleada por seis meses el año pasado.

7c | Job selection

PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE WITH *ALREADY* & *YET*

1 Complete the website text with *already* and *yet*.

Is my baby a STAR.com Parents' Forum

Kirsty:
Gilly (Cancer) is only eight months old but she has (1) already said 'Mama'. Is she special? I think so!

Lynn (new member):
My Gemini, Sam, had his first birthday yesterday but he hasn't begun to speak (2) yet.

Jim (moderator):
Jim Junior, our little Libra, has (3) already learned to paint! Click to see his pictures.

Dora (guest):
Adam, our beautiful Aries, has (4) already started walking. He's only seven months old!

Nicola (senior member):
Baby Amber (eight months, Taurus) is very special, but she hasn't said a single word (5) yet.

2 Complete the responses with *already* and *yet* and the verbs in brackets in the present perfect simple.

1 How about having a coffee break?

No thanks, I've *already had a coffee break*. (*have a coffee break*)

2 Can you phone Pat after you finish those letters?

I don't need to, I have already phoned Pat.
(*phone Pat*)

3 I need that report now. Can you email it to me?

Sorry, but I haven't finished the report yet.
(*not / finish the report*)

4 Tell Mark I want to see him in my office. Now!

I can't. He hasn't arrived yet.
(*not / arrive*)

TRANSLATION

5 Translate the sentences into your language.

1 I haven't checked my email yet.

Aún no he revisado mi correo.


2 Have you finished that letter yet?

¿Ya terminaste esa carta?

3 The new secretary is very ambitious. She's already applied for promotion.

La nueva secretaria es muy ambiciosa. Ya ha postulado al acenso.

READ & LISTEN

6  39 Read and listen to the reading text *Why you should read your horoscope* on page 70 of the Student's Book.

3 Make present perfect simple questions using the prompts below.

1 you / find / a new job / yet?

Have you *found a new job yet?*

2 she/ send / her application form / yet?

Has she sent her application form yet ?

3 they / answer / your email / yet?

Have they answered your email yet ?

4 she / advertised / for / a new assistant / yet?

Has she advertised for a new assistant yet

ADJECTIVES & NOUNS (PERSONALITY)

4 Complete the nouns in the job advertisements.

Adsell Corp needs people with lots of (1) imagin *a t i o n*.

We're looking for people with people (2) sk *i l l s*!

Successful applicants will show a lot of (3) pat *i e n c e*

What we need from you: hard work & (4) independ *e n c e*.

*Do you have the (5) sensitiv *i t y* to be a social worker?*

Just finished school? Full of (6) ambit *i o n*? Apply now!

*Can you deal with people's (7) emot *i o n s*? Yes? We need you!*

(8) Intellig *e n c e* isn't enough! We want your heart, too!

7D | The recruitment agency

CURRICULUM VITAE

1 Match the phrases in **bold** to the definitions 1–6.

Lying and Applying

A new survey shows that many British workers have lied on their CVs:

- 47% have lied about **personal interests**: photography, opera and paragliding are incredibly popular!
- 19% have lied about **skills**: languages and qualities (eg 'honesty') they did not have.
- The most common lies were about **professional experience**: responsibilities, titles, dates and unemployment.
- The most dangerous lies were about **education and qualifications** because these are easy to check.
- 'The only thing I believe when I get a CV,' says one employer, 'are **personal details**.'
- 'The worst liar I've ever interviewed,' says one manager, 'wrote the **referee's** details on his CV. But guess who answered when I called!'

3 Complete the sentences 1–6 with the phrases a–f.

A

1 If I were you **e**

2 I don't think you **d**

3 What about **b**

4 You should **f**

5 You shouldn't **c**

6 Why don't **a**

B

a you take a course in Spanish?

b giving them a call?

c make the letter too long.

d should wear those shoes.

e I'd take a day off.

f smile when you say 'hello'.

1 previous jobs professional experience

2 abilities skills

3 free time activities personal interests

4 schooling and exam results education and qualifications

5 someone who gives information about an applicant's abilities and work experience referee's

6 name, address, email, telephone number personal details

ADVICE

2 Make requests for advice beginning with the words given.

1 You're not sure if you should apply for this job.
Should *I apply for this job?*

2 You're not sure if you should have a haircut.
Should I have a haircut _____?

3 You don't know which suit to wear.
Which suit should I wear _____?

4 You don't know what to say about your skills.
What should I say about my skills _____?

5 You don't know who to include as a referee.
Who should I include as a referee _____?

4 Give your friend some advice using the words in brackets.



1 Your friend wants to wear jeans for the job interview.
(*wear a suit*)

You *should wear a suit* to the job interview.

2 Your sister's unemployed. You see a good job ad.
Why don't you apply for _____ this job?
(*apply for*)

3 You don't think your brother looks good in green.
I don't think you should wear _____
green. (*wear*)

4 You think your friend should see a careers advisor.
What don't you see _____ a careers
advisor? (*see*)

5 You don't think the job your friend wants to apply for
is good.
If I were you, I wouldn't apply for _____ that
job. (*not / apply for*)

7 | Reading

1 Read the newspaper article and choose the best summary.

- 1 A company is helping unemployed people find new jobs.
- 2 A company is giving career advice to people unhappy with their jobs.
- 3 A company is arranging for people to try different careers for a short time.

2 Read the newspaper article again and write short answers to the questions.

1 What's the name of the holiday company?

Vocation Vacation

2 Who's the company manager?

Brian Kurth

3 How much do the holidays cost?

Between \$400 and \$2000

4 Does the company manager think people should leave their normal jobs before they try something different?

no

5 Is the company successful?

yes

3 Match the words from the text 1–6 with the definitions a–f. The paragraph numbers are in brackets.


A

- 1 career (1)
- 2 survey (1)
- 3 lawyer (2)
- 4 expert (2)
- 5 ordinary (3)
- 6 travel agencies (4)

B

- 3 a someone who works with legal questions
- 2 b a set of questions to find out people's opinions
- 1 c a job or profession that you work at for some time
- 6 d businesses that help people to plan holidays
- 4 e someone who knows a lot about a subject
- 5 f normal, not special

READ & LISTEN

- 4  41 Listen to Reading 7 *Selling dreams* on the CD and read the article again.

10A | Animal lovers

PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE WITH FOR & SINCE

- 1 Read the article and choose the correct verb form to complete the sentences.

How Willy Got His Wheels



Eight years ago, Deborah Turner took home a little dog called Willy from a Los Angeles animal hospital. Willy could not use his back legs and Deborah spent two years trying different ways to help him walk. Finally, she got Willy some special wheels and he was a free dog! Deborah wrote a best-selling children's book about the experience, *How Willy Got His Wheels*. That was five years ago and 'Wheely Willy' is now an international star. 'We travel the world together,' says Deborah. 'He gives people hope.'

- 1 Deborah took / has taken Willy home eight years ago.
- 2 Deborah has lived / lived with Willy for eight years.
- 3 Deborah wrote / has written a book five years ago.
- 4 Willy became / has become a star since the book was written.
- 5 Willy had / has had his wheels for six years.

- 3 Rewrite the sentences using the present perfect simple and *for* or *since* so that they mean the same as the sentences above.

- 1 She bought her car six years ago. She still has it.
She has had her car for six years. (have)
- 2 They moved there in 1993. They still live there. (live)
They have lived there since 1993.
- 3 I loved cats when I was young. I still do. (love)
I have loved cat since I was young.
- 4 He became a vet ten years ago. He is still a vet. (be)
He has been a vet for ten years.
- 5 We saw him in 2002. That was the last time. (not / see)
We haven't seen him since 2002.

- 4 Rearrange the words to make questions.

- 1 friend long have How you best your known
How long have you known your best friend?
- 2 lived house long your How have you in
How long have you lived in your house?
- 3 you long How classical have music liked
How long have you liked classical music?
- 4 have English How you studied long
How long have you studied English?

TRANSLATION

written.

5 Willy *had / has had* his wheels for six years.

2 Complete the sentences with *for* or *since*.

1 People have used dogs for protection and as friends
since 10,000 BC.

2 People have had cats for killing rats for 9,000
years.

3 Scientists say people have ridden horses since
4,000 BC.

4 People have liked watching hamsters running on their
wheels since they have had them as pets.

5 Bugs Bunny has been a famous rabbit since he
was created.

6 The Chinese have kept goldfish in their homes
for hundreds, perhaps thousands of years.

TRANSLATION

5 Translate the sentences into your language.

1 How long have you known her?
¿Por cuánto tiempo la has conocido?

2 They've lived here for about ten years.
Ellos han vivido aquí por diez años.

3 I haven't had a pet since I was a child.
No he tenido una mascota desde que era un niño.

10B | Stress

PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE FOR UNFINISHED TIME

- 1 Choose the correct verb form to complete the dialogue.



Dr: What seems to be the problem, Mr Grayson?

Nick: Everything! I've got backache, headaches, stomach aches. I (1) didn't sleep / haven't slept more than four hours a night this month!

Dr: How long (2) have you had / did you have these symptoms?

Nick: Well, the sleeping problem (3) has begun / began about six weeks ago, but I (4) haven't felt / didn't feel well all year. You see, I (5) started / have started a new job in May. I'm a computer programmer ...

Dr: (6) Were you / Have you been busy? Overworked?

Nick: Yes. No. Well, actually, the thing is I (7) had / have had a lot of problems with my boss in the last few months. Last week she (8) has said / said I was lazy! I think she's keeping notes on me ...

- 3 Make questions for the situations in the present perfect simple.

1 You haven't seen Kate at work all week. Ask a colleague if he's seen her this week.

Have you seen Kate this week? (see)

2 Your boss sent an email to everyone in the office. Ask a colleague if she's read her email today.

Have you read the email today _____? (read)

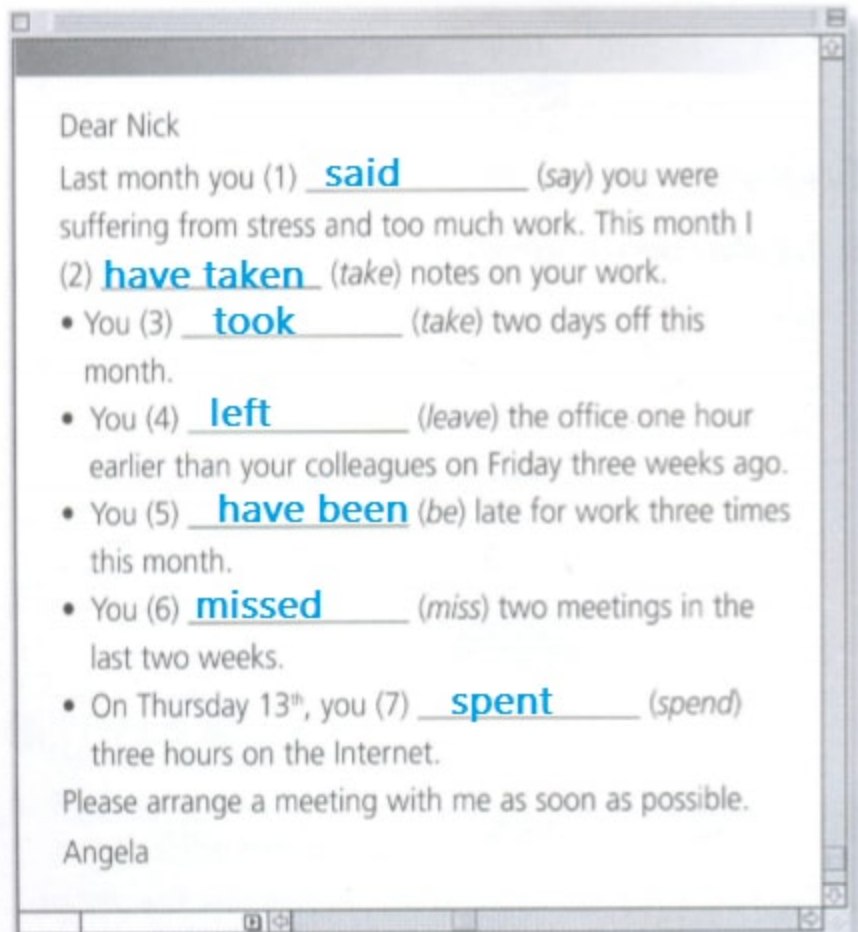
3 Your colleague looks very tired. Ask her if she's had a holiday this year.

Have you had a holiday this year _____? (have)

4 Your best friend seems to spend a lot of money. Ask her if she's spent too much money this month.

Have you spent too much money _____? (spend)
this month

- 2 Complete the email from Nick's boss with the verbs in brackets in the present perfect simple or the past simple.



Dear Nick

Last month you (1) said (say) you were suffering from stress and too much work. This month I (2) have taken (take) notes on your work.

- You (3) took (take) two days off this month.
- You (4) left (leave) the office one hour earlier than your colleagues on Friday three weeks ago.
- You (5) have been (be) late for work three times this month.
- You (6) missed (miss) two meetings in the last two weeks.
- On Thursday 13th, you (7) spent (spend) three hours on the Internet.

Please arrange a meeting with me as soon as possible.

Angela

- 4 Complete the sentences with phrases from the box so that they mean the same as the sentences above.

got fired got divorced got promoted
got ill got married

- 1 The company gave him a better job last year.
He got promoted last year.
- 2 We decided to end our marriage in 1998.
We got divorced in 1998.
- 3 Her illness started on the plane.
She got ill on the plane.
- 4 Their wedding was on 1 January.
They got married on 1 January.
- 5 She lost her job because she stole a computer.
She got fired because she stole a computer.

10c | Marathon men

PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE WITH BEEN & GONE

1 Choose *been* or *gone* to complete the text.

I'm a marathon runner. One night, I was running along a dark country road when, suddenly, a little girl appeared. 'Can you take me to the post office in Ashford?' She asked. 'Well,' I told her, 'I've (1) been / gone to Ashford before, but I don't know the post office. You can show me.' She followed me. 'Where have you (2) been / gone tonight?' I asked, 'Where are your parents?' 'I've (3) been / gone away a long time,' she answered, 'I don't know where Mum and Dad have (4) been / gone.' I saw she was wearing old-fashioned clothes. 'Have you (5) been / gone to a party?' I asked. No reply. She walked behind in silence.

When we got to Ashford, I turned to look and she wasn't there. So I went into a pub and asked: 'Is there a post office here?' 'There used to be,' said the barman. 'It's a pub now. You're in it.' 'Has a little girl in old-fashioned clothes (6) been / gone here tonight?' I asked. 'Little girl? Old-fashioned looking? No, she hasn't (7) been / gone here tonight, my friend, but she's (8) been / gone here many times before. She died in a car accident 30 years ago. Her parents have (9) gone / been. They moved. But she keeps trying to get back, poor little thing!'

SPORT

3 Complete the table with the sports from the box.

tennis golf yoga soccer cricket
aerobics squash cycling

Which sports are played ...

with a ball?	Without a ball?
<u>tennis</u>	<u>yoga</u>
<u>golf</u>	<u>aerobics</u>
<u>soccer</u>	<u>cycling</u>
<u>cricket</u>	_____
<u>squash</u>	_____
_____	_____

2 Complete the sentences with *have / has* and *been / gone* so that they mean the same as the sentences above.

1 She's in the Polish Olympic team. She travels all over the world: ten countries last year, fifteen this year ...

She's in the Polish Olympic team. She's *been to a lot of countries*.

2 Australia's cricket team have returned from a four-week tour of the West Indies.

Australia's cricket team has been on a four-week tour of the West Indies.

3 The players don't train here. They train in Spain. That's where they are now.

The players has gone to Spain for training.

4 He doesn't play here anymore. He plays for Juventus.

He has gone to play for Juventus.

5 He hasn't missed a match in the last ten years.

He has been to every match in the last ten years.

4 Complete the words by putting vowels (*a, e, i, o, u*) in the spaces.

1 He's won the gold medal! He's the new world ch a mp i o n.

2 The new stadium has seats for 10,000 sp e ct a t o rs.

3 T e nn i s stars like Roger Federer start training at an early age.

4 They say swimming is the best sport for your h e a lth.

5 She wants to get fitter, so she's doing a e r o b i cs.

6 I love being in water, so I go sw i mm i ng when I can.

7 Sq u a sh is like tennis but you hit the ball against a wall.

8 I do weight tr a i n i ng because I want to get stronger.

TRANSLATION

5 Translate the sentences into your language.

1 She's gone to play tennis. She left an hour ago.
Ella ha ido a jugar tennis. Se fue hace una hora.

2 Have you ever been to a football match?
¿Has ido alguna vez a un partido de fútbol?

3 I think they've gone to London.
Creo que han ido a Londres.

4 Where has Pete gone? I have to speak to him.
¿Donde ha ido Peter? Tengo que hablar con él.

10D | Doctor, doctor

BODY & HEALTH

1 Complete the sentences with words from the box.

ears mouth neck eyes head nose
back

1 You carry it on your back.



2 You wear it around your neck.



3 You put it in your mouth and it goes into your stomach.



4 You wear them if your eyes are weak.



5 You wipe your nose with them if you have a cold.



6 You wear them on your ears.



7 You wear it on your head.



3 Underline the word that does not belong in each group.

- | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | receptionist | specialist | doctor | <u>appointment</u> |
| 2 | doctor | <u>patient</u> | nurse | specialist |
| 3 | eye | ear | mouth | <u>stomach</u> |
| 4 | paracetamol | <u>prescription</u> | antibiotics | <u>aspirin</u> |
| 5 | pain | ache | <u>temperature</u> | sore |

AT THE DOCTOR'S

4 Choose the best phrase to complete the dialogue between the doctor and Paul.

Dr: Come in. Take a seat ... (1) *How can you help me?* / *How can I help you?*

Paul: I've got a strange (2) *chestache* / *pain in my chest*.

Dr: Is anything else the (3) *problem* / *matter* with you?

Paul: Yes. My back (4) *hurts* / *pains* a lot.

Dr: OK. Well, (5) *take out* / *off* your shirt and I'll (6) *have a look* / *take a check* at you.

Paul: Oh! Do you think it's (7) *serious* / *important*?

Dr: No. I'm sure it's nothing to (8) *worry* *about* / *with*. Where (9) *does it hurt* / *do you hurt*? Here?

Paul: No, there. Ow! That's very (10) *stressful* / *painful*!

Dr: I see. Well, you've (11) *pulled* / *hurt* a muscle in your back. I'll give you a (12) *prescription* / *receipt* for some painkillers.

2 Match the statements 1–7 to the best responses a–g.

1 I've got a terrible hangover!

2 This is the third cold I've had this year.

3 I've got a terrible stomach ache.

4 I've got a bad headache.

5 I've got a sore throat.

6 I think I've got flu.

7 I've got a pain in my leg.

1 a Why? Did you drink too much wine last night?

7 b Maybe you pulled a muscle when you were running.

2 c You should take more vitamin C. And stop going out without a coat.

5 d Oh! Is that why you're speaking like that?

4 e That's not surprising: you work on the computer all day. Do you want a paracetamol?

3 f Me too! Maybe the food in that restaurant wasn't so good.

6 g Are you feeling hot and cold? I'll take your temperature.

Coalford Pet Therapy Association

1 Who we are

We are a group of pet owners from the Coalford area. We set up the Coalford Pet Therapy Association six years ago, and since then more than 30 members have joined us.

2 What we do

We take our dogs, cats, hamsters, parrots (even snakes!) to people who are ill in hospital or at home.

3 Why we do it

Spending time with animals helps with stress, high blood pressure and depression. Here are just two of the many letters we have received from people we have helped this year.

I was so depressed after losing my job I couldn't talk to anybody. Then, two months ago, Rags came to see me with the visitor and put his head on my knees. I could talk to him! Rags has changed my life! I feel much better and it's all thanks to Rags and you!

Sally

Griffin is a brilliant bird! He made me better after the operation on my leg by talking to me. I miss him! Please give him this food to eat: it's his favourite. I want a bird like Griffin but mum says we need to think about it.

Bonny

4 What you can do

Visit a patient with your pet.
Visit a patient with our pets.
Let us take your pet on visits.

5 How to contact us

Telephone: 07734 768 932
email: petcoaltherapy@coalford.lo.uk

6 Note

The Coalford Pet Therapy Association is a voluntary organization.

1 Read the advertisement from a local newspaper and choose the best title.

- 1 Please give generously to the pets
- 2 Latest new products for your pets
- 3 Could your pet make other people happy?

2 Read the advertisement again and complete the sections 1–6 with the headings a–f.

- a What we do
- b How to contact us
- c What you can do
- d Who we are
- e Note
- f Why we do it

3 Read the advert again and write short answers.

1 How many members are there in the association?

There are more than 30.

2 How old is the association?

It is six years old.


3 How do Sally and Bonny feel now?

They feel much better.

4 Are you paid for taking your pet to hospitals?

No

READ & LISTEN

4  55 Listen to Reading 10 *Could your pet make other people happy?* on CD and read the article again.